1. Creating and Renaming Files/Directories

mkdir test\_dir

cd test\_dir

touch example.txt

mv example.txt renamed\_example.txt

2. Viewing File Contents

cat /etc/passwd

head -n 5 /etc/passwd

tail -n 5 /etc/passwd

3. Searching for Patterns

grep root /etc/passwd

4. Zipping and Unzipping

cd ..

zip -r test\_dir.zip test\_dir

unzip test\_dir.zip -d unzipped\_dir

5. Downloading Files

wget https://example.com/sample.txt

6. Changing Permissions

touch secure.txt

chmod 444 secure.txt

7. Working with Environment Variables

export MY\_VAR="Hello, Linux!"